#### Visualization Standards

# Michael Wiltberger Department of Physics and Astronomy Dartmouth College

#### Outline

- " Visualization Standards?
- " An incomplete list and biased assessment of visualization options
  - IDL, AVS, OpenDX
  - http://sal.kachinatech.com/D/1/index.shtml
- " OpenDX Example
- " Conclusions

#### Visualization Standards

- Need to have the ability to display 3D data in variety formats
  - Scalars Isosurfaces, contour plots, volume rendering
  - Vectors Field lines (streamlines), streaklines, hedgehogs (glyphs)
- " Visualization standards not software packages
  - Everybody's got their favorite and you'll never please everyone
- Desirable features of package
  - Supports distributed (web) and local visualization on numerous platforms
  - Inexpensive or already in wide usage

#### IDL

- " Widely used data visualization package
- Excellent for 1D and 2D data plots
- " Not so good for 3D data
  - Cannot directly render 3D data on irregular grids
  - Manipulating 3D view is difficult
- " Can be linked to web based visualization via perl scripts and cgi bin web pages
- " Licenses are not cheap

#### AVS

- Not widely used data visualization package
- Excellent for rendering 2D & 3D data
  - Easily visualizes data from irregular grids
  - User interface to view manipulation is trivial
- " 1D data plots are possible, but cumbersome
- " Very expensive
- Direct web visualization not easily implemented

## OpenDX

- Open Source Data visualization package based upon IBM's commercial Data Explorer visualization system
  - Has a very active development community
  - Open Source => Free :-)
- " Excellent for rendering 2D & 3D data
  - Easily visualizes data from irregular grids
  - User interface to view manipulation is straight forward,
     but not as trivial as AVS
  - Can visualize results from Composite Grid systems
- " Translation of visual programs into web page is accomplished through implementation of DX in Java

## OpenDX Example

- " Visual program (net) setup to render parameters on contours in the magnetosphere and trace streamline through vector fields for simple IMF conditions (north, south, west)
- " Network has been placed online as JavaDX web page for remote access
  - kansas.dartmouth.edu/java/user/BasicLFMWeb.html

### Conclusions

- Recommend development of OpenDX based visualization system
  - No cost for users to install program on platforms ranging from almost UNIXes and Windows
    - Allows users to conduct more advanced investigations with local data and local rendering
  - Web pages can allow sophisticated view manipulation and data investigation
  - Goto www.opendx.org for more information