

# HESPERIA REleASE

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## Description

HESPERIA REleASE forecasts proton intensity by its correlation to real-time electron intensity. Since electrons are smaller and arrive prior to protons, the forecast gives a 30-90 minute advanced warning time.

## Inputs

**Electron Intensity:** From ACE/EPAM at a 5 minute cadence, or from SOHO/EPHIN at a 1 minute cadence.

## Outputs

**Proton Intensity:** For two energy ranges: 15.8-39.8 MeV and 28.2-50.1 MeV, two input sources: ACE/EPAM and SOHO/EPHIN, and 3 forecast windows: 30-min, 60-min, and 90-min.

| Input Source | Energy Range (MeV) | Forecast Window (min) |
|--------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| ACE/EPAM     | 15.8-39.8          | 30                    |
|              |                    | 60                    |
|              |                    | 90                    |
|              | 28.2-50.1          | 30                    |
|              |                    | 60                    |
|              |                    | 90                    |
| SOHO/EPHIN   | 15.8-39.8          | 30                    |
|              |                    | 60                    |
|              |                    | 90                    |
|              | 28.2-50.1          | 30                    |
|              |                    | 60                    |
|              |                    | 90                    |

## Forecast Lag Time

**Inputs:** 5 minutes from ACE/EPAM, or 1 minute from SOHO/EPHIN

**Run Time:** Less than 1 minute.

## Validation

|       | H    | FAR  | TSS | HSS |
|-------|------|------|-----|-----|
| EPAM  | 0.63 | 0.35 |     |     |
| EPHIN | 0.63 | 0.29 |     |     |

## Interpretation and Caveats

**Not Time Profile:** The proton intensity forecast should not be interpreted as a time profile of the predicted event, but rather as a warning of when a threshold crossing may be observed.

**ACE Trigger:** ACE/EPAM electron flux needs to be > 19 pfu to trigger the ACE version.

**Data Reliability:** ACE/EPAM and SOHO/EPHIN may suffer from data outages and unreliable data due to instrumental effects. These affect predictions and are seen as gaps in the forecast or as sparse, spurious forecast points.

**Energy Range:** Predicted intensity is only for the 15.8-39.8 MeV and 28.2-50.1 MeV ranges and therefore not directly comparable to any GOES integral channels.

**Heat Map:** REleASE is not included on the intensity or All-clear heat maps because the energy range (15.8-50.1 MeV) differs from the >10 MeV and >100 MeV energy range of the heat maps.

**Event Types:** REleASE is more applicable to gradual events more than impulsive events.

## Additional Links

[iSWA Data Tree](#)

[CCMC REleASE Description](#)

[Developer Website](#)