Space Physics Data Facility (SPDF) and Our Collaboration with CCMC

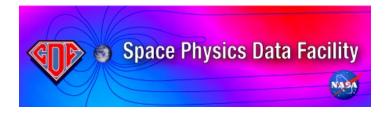
Lan Jian, Robert Candey, Tamara Kovalick, and the SPDF Team

NASA Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt, MD

CCMC Workshop June 10, 2022
The Hotel at University of Maryland, College Park, MD

Introduction to SPDF

spdf.gsfc.nasa.gov



- SPDF is the **active and final archive of non-solar data** from NASA heliophysics missions and collaborative missions with other US and foreign agencies
 - Facilitate scientific analysis of multi-instrument and multi-mission data sets
 - Enhance the science return of many missions, providing context with other missions
 - Facilitate open science and long-term archiving
 - Make data available via many access methods (HTTP, FTP, REST, HAPI)
- We also archive other data relevant to NASA heliophysics science objectives
 - Related data from planetary missions, such as MAVEN, New Horizons
 - Heliophysics data from some NOAA and DoD satellites, such as GOES, DSCOVR, LANL
 - Non-US missions such as Arase and Formosat upon request
 - Ground-based magnetometers, aurora cameras, radars, etc., which are funded by NSF or other agencies
- We work closely with missions (some since their early development) on data issues and planning, particularly in implementing ISTP data standards

Over 200 Missions/Projects Supported by SPDF

| ACE | 0 | Cluster | • | GOES | 0 | Kepler | 0 | Parker Solar Pro | be 👩 | Spitzer |
|------------|---|--------------|---|------------|---|--------------|---|------------------|------|------------------|
| Active* | 0 | Cosmos 900 | • | GOLD | 0 | LANL | 0 | Phobos | 0 | Sputnik 1 |
| Aeros | 0 | C-NOFS | • | GPS | 0 | LRO | 0 | Pioneer | 0 | STEREO |
| AIM | 0 | CRRES | • | GMS 3 | 0 | LUNA | 0 | Pioneer 10 | 0 | Suisei |
| Akebono* | 0 | CSSWE | 0 | GRACE* | 0 | Magsat | 0 | Pioneer 11 | 0 | Swarm |
| Alouette1 | 0 | Dawn* | 0 | Granat | 0 | MAP | 0 | Pioneer Venus | 0 | Tatiana |
| Alouette2 | 0 | DEMETER* | 0 | Hawkeye | O | Mariner 10 | 0 | Polar | 0 | THEMIS |
| MPTE | 0 | DMSP | 0 | Helios | Õ | Mars | 0 | Prognoz | 0 | TIMED |
| PEX-MAIN* | 0 | Double Star* | 0 | Hinode | Õ | MAVEN | 0 | Reimei | Õ | TRACE |
| Apollo | 0 | DSCOVR | 0 | Hinotori | Õ | MESSENGER | 0 | Rosetta* | O | TWINS |
| qua | 0 | DE | 0 | IBEX | Õ | Microlab 1 | 0 | RHESSI | O | UARS* |
| riel-4 | 0 | Equator-S | 0 | ICON | 0 | Mir* | 0 | SAMPEX | Õ | Ulysses |
| rase (ERG) | 0 | Explorer | 0 | IMAGE | 0 | MMS | 0 | Sakigake* | ŏ | Van Allen Probes |
| RCAD | 0 | FAST | 0 | IMP 7 | Õ | MRO | 0 | San Marco | Õ | Vega |
| RTEMIS | 0 | FIREBIRD* | 0 | IMP 8 | 0 | MSL | 0 | SCATHA* | Õ | Venera |
| STRID II* | 0 | Formosat | 0 | IMP_early | 0 | MSX* | 0 | SDO | 0 | Viking |
| E | 0 | Freja* | 0 | Interball | o | Munin | 0 | SET-1/DSX | 0 | Voyager |
| ura | 0 | Galileo* | 0 | ISEE | 0 | New Horizons | | SMILE | 0 | Voyager 1 |
| ureol2 | 0 | GCOM W1 | 0 | ISEE 3-ICE | 0 | NOAA* | 0 | SNOE | 0 | Voyager 2 |
| ARREL | Õ | Genesis | 0 | ISIS | 0 | Oersted | 0 | SOHO | 0 | Wind |
| epiColombo | | Geotail | 0 | ISS | 0 | OGO | Õ | Solar Orbiter | 0 | XMM-Newton |
| ALIPSO | ŏ | Giotto* | 0 | Jason 2 | 0 | Ohzora | ŏ | SORCE | | Yohkoh* |
| assini* | ŏ | GOCE | 0 | Juno | | PARASOL | Õ | Spartan-A | 0 | Zond |
| assiope | 0 | 0002 | | Julio | • | | | Spartan-A | • | |

* Only orbit data available

Total: ~3000 data sets, ~40 million data files, ~400 TB data

Recent average monthly data ingestion rate: ~0.6 million data files, ~14 TB data

3

Science-Enabling Services Provided by SPDF

1. Coordinated Data Analysis Web (CDAWeb)

- Primary SPDF data service for mission data
- Present data set view rather than individual data files.
- List, plot, subset, and download data in CDF or ASCII format

2. Satellite Situation Center (SSCWeb)

- List and plot the orbits of multiple s/c in a variety of coordinate systems
- Query for satellite-satellite and satellite-ground station conjunction.
- Include most heliospheric satellites and many ground stations.
- 4D Orbit Viewer: Interactive 4D animation of orbits

3. OMNI Web and COHO Web

- Magnetic field, solar wind plasma, and energetic particle data in various locations of the heliosphere, especially the OMNI data mapped to Earth's bow shock
- Interface for plotting, filtering, and downloading the data

1. Coordinated Data Analysis Web (CDAWeb)

https://cdaweb.gsfc.nasa.gov/

~80 Missions/Sources

- Enable multi-mission, multiinstrument science
- Present data set view rather than individual data files
- List, plot, and correlate data
- Download full or a subset of data in CDF or ASCII format

| | Select zero OR more Sources | | | | | |
|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| | (default = All Sources if >=1 Instrument | | | | | |
| | Type is selected) | | | | | |
| | □ ACE | | | | | |
| | □ AMPTE | | | | | |
| | □ ARTEMIS | | | | | |
| 1 | Alouette | | | | | |
| | ☐ Apollo | | | | | |
| | Arase (ERG) | | | | | |
| | ☐ BepiColumbo | | | | | |
| | CNOFS | | | | | |
| | □ crres | | | | | |
| | Cassini | | | | | |
| | ☐ Cluster | | | | | |
| | □ DMSP | | | | | |
| | DSCOVR | | | | | |
| | ☐ Dawn | | | | | |
| | ☐ Dynamics Explorer | | | | | |
| | ☐ Equator-S | | | | | |
| | ☐ FAST | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | _ | | | | | |
| | Balloons | | | | | |
| | ☐ Ground-Based Investigations | | | | | |
| | ☐ Helio ephemeris | | | | | |
| | OMNI (Combined 1AU IP Data; Magnetic | | | | | |
| á | and Solar Indices) | | | | | |
| | ☐ Smallsats/Cubesats | | | | | |
| | ☐ Sounding Rockets | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

| Select zero OR more Instrument Types |
|---|
| (default = All Instrument Types if >=1 Source is selected) |
| Source is selected) |
| |
| ☐ Activity Indices |
| Electric Fields (space) |
| Electron Precipitation Bremsstrahlung |
| Energetic Particle Detector |
| ☐ Engineering |
| ☐ Ephemeris/Attitude/Ancillary |
| Gamma and X-Rays |
| Housekeeping |
| ☐ Imaging and Remote Sensing (ITM/Earth) |
| ☐ Imaging and Remote Sensing |
| (Magnetosphere/Earth) |
| Imaging and Remote Sensing (Sun) |
| Magnetic Fields (Balloon) |
| Magnetic Fields (space) |
| Particles (space) |
| Plasma and Solar Wind |
| Pressure gauge (space) |
| Radio and Plasma Waves (space) |
| Radio and Plasma Waves (space), Electric |
| Antennas |
| Spacecraft Potential Control |
| UV Imaging Spectrograph (Space) |
| Ground-Based HF-Radars |
| Ground-Based Imagers |
| Ground-Based Magnetometers, Riometers, |
| Sounders |
| Ground-Based VLF/ELF/ULF, Photometers |

CDA Web Service Client Codes for Python and IDL

CDAWeb Data Selector

- To go forward to plot, list and retrieve your selected data, press the "submit" button directly below or at the bottom of this page.
- For any special notes on usage of a given data set, please click on that data set name below.
- As needed to select the datasets of actual interest to you:
 - manually check/uncheck one or more data sets from the list below OR
 - Click here to CLEAR All checkboxes, OR
 - Click here to SELECT All checkboxes

Submit

- ✓ AC_OR_SSC: ACE GSE Positions @ 12 min resolution SSC/SSCWeb NASA's GSFC)
 [Available Time Range: 1997/08/25 17:48:00 2022/08/01 23:48:00] Info Metadata
- ✓ AC_OR_DEF: ACE Daily GSE and J2000 GCI Position Data E. C. Stone (California Institute of Technology)
 [Available Time Range: 1997/08/26 00:00:00 2022/06/08 00:00:00] Info Metadata
- ✓ AC_AT_DEF: ACE Hourly RTN, GSE and J2000 GCI Attitude direction cosines E. C. Stone (California Institute of Technology)

[Available Time Range: 1997/08/26 00:00:00 - 2022/06/08 01:00:00] Info Metadata

✓ AC_H2_CRIS: ACE/CRIS Cosmic Ray Isotope Spectrometer 1-Hour Level 2 Data - E. C. Stone (California Institute of Technology)

[Available Time Range: 1997/08/27 00:00:00 - 2022/05/18 23:00:00] Info Metadata

Link to SPASE (Space Physics Archive Search and Extract) Record, main description

CDAS Web Service Client Code Examples The following web service client code examples demonstrates how to access data from the AC OR SSC dataset from particular programming environments. cdasws Python Library The following code demonstrates using the cdasws library to access AC OR SSC data in Python. It is merely an example and does not show all the capabilities of the library. You should edit the code to suit Install these prerequisites once before executing the example code: Install CDF from https://cdf.gsfc.nasa.gov/ pip install -U spacepy pip install -U cdasws Option 2. pip install -U xarrav pip install -U cdflib pip install -U cdasws from cdasws import CdasWs cdas = CdasWs() # Edit the following vars, time variables, and printing to suit your # (spacepy or cdflib) and needs. vars = ['GSE_LAT', 'GSE_LON', 'RADIUS', 'XYZ_GSE', 'XYZ_GSEO'] time = ['2022-08-01T21:48:00.000Z', '2022-08-01T23:48:00.000Z' status, data = cdas.get_data('AC_OR_SSC', vars, time[0], time[1]) # If spacepy was installed print(data['GSE_LAT']) print(data['GSE_LAT'].attrs) #print(data) # see https://spacepv.github.io/datamodel.html # If xarray and cdflib was installed #print(data.data vars['GSE LAT'].values) #print(data.data_vars['GSE_LAT'].attrs) #print(data) Copy code to clipboard Download code More information about using this library is available from the following: · PvPI description cdasws • Jupyter Python notebook example Application Programming Interface description API

Metadata → Skeleton Table Global & Variable Attributes

CDAWeb Data Selector

- To go forward to plot, list and retrieve your selected data, press the "submit" button directly below or at the bottom of this page.
- For any special notes on usage of a given data set, please click on that data set name below.
- As needed to select the datasets of actual interest to you:
 - manually check/uncheck one or more data sets from the list below OR
 - Click here to CLEAR All checkboxes, OR
 - Click here to SELECT All checkboxes

Submit

- AC_OR_SSC: ACE GSE Positions @ 12 min resolution SSC/SSCWeb (NASA's GSEC)
 [Available Time Range: 1997/08/25 17:48:00 2022/08/01 23:48:00] Info Metadata
- ✓ AC_OR_DEF: ACE Daily GSE and J2000 GCI Position Data E. C. Stone (California Institute of Technology) [Available Time Range: 1997/08/26 00:00:00 - 2022/06/08 00:00:00] Info Metadata
- ✓ AC_AT_DEF: ACE Hourly RTN, GSE and J2000 GCI Attitude direction cosines E. C. Stone (California Institute of Technology)

[Available Time Range: 1997/08/26 00:00:00 - 2022/06/08 01:00:00] Info Metadata

✓ AC_H2_CRIS: ACE/CRIS Cosmic Ray Isotope Spectrometer 1-Hour Level 2 Data - E. C. Stone (California Institute of Technology)

[Available Time Range: 1997/08/27 00:00:00 - 2022/05/18 23:00:00] Info Metadata

```
Skeleton table for the "ac_or_ssc_00000000_v01.cdf" CDF.
 Generated: Thursday, 19-May-2022 11:44:16
 CDF created/modified by CDF V3.8.0
 Skeleton table created by CDF V3.8.1 0
#header
                       CDF NAME: ac_or_ssc_00000000_v01.cdf
                 DATA ENCODING: NETWORK
                       MAJORITY: ROW
                         FORMAT: SINGLE
! Variables G.Attributes V.Attributes Records Dims Sizes
 CDF COMPRESSION: None
 (Valid compression: None, GZIP.1-9, RLE.0, HUFF.0, AHUFF.0)
 CDF CHECKSUM: None
 (Valid checksum: None, MD5)
! CDF LEAPSECONDLASTUPDATED: 20150701
#GLOBALattributes
! Attribute
                    Entry
 Name
                    Number
                                Type
                                           Value
  "TITLE"
                              CDF CHAR
                                           { "SSC ORBIT CDF" } .
  "Project"
                              CDF CHAR
                                           { "SSC" } .
  "Discipline"
                              CDF CHAR
                                            "Space " -
                                             "Physics>Interplanetary " -
                                             "Studies" } .
  "Source name"
                                           { "ACE" } .
                              CDF CHAR
  "Data version"
                              CDF CHAR
                                           { "1" } .
  "ADID ref"
                              CDF CHAR
                                           { "NSSD0110" } .
  "Logical file id"
                              CDF CHAR
                                           { "ac or ssc 00000000 v01" } .
                                           { "OR>Orbit" } .
  "Data type"
                              CDF CHAR
  "Descriptor"
                                           { "SSC>Satellite Situation " -
                              CDF CHAR
                                             "Center Ephemeris" } .
  "TEXT"
                              CDF CHAR
                                             "GROUP 1
                                                         Satellite
                                              "Resolution Factor"
                             CDF_CHAR
                                                          ace
                                                          1" }
```

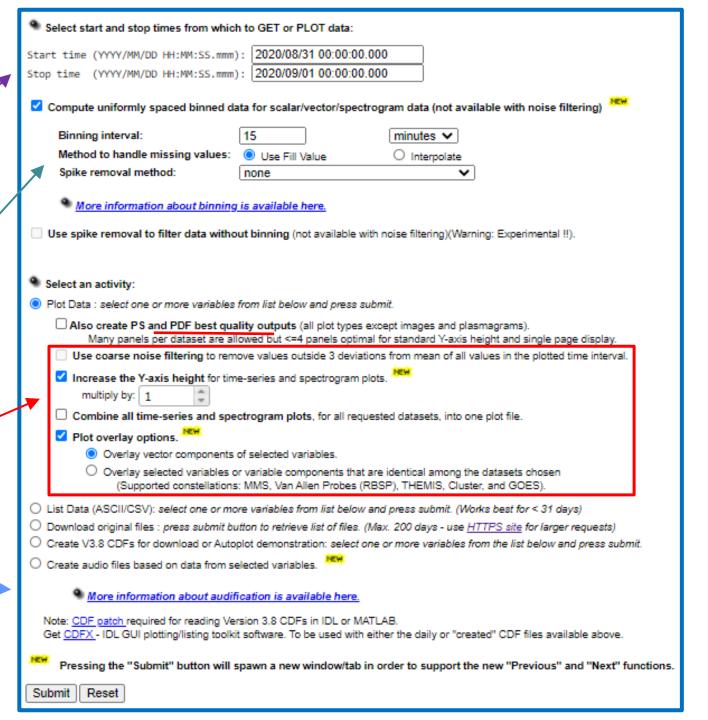
7

CDAWeb Data Explorer

Automatically set as the last available day of the selected datasets

Options:

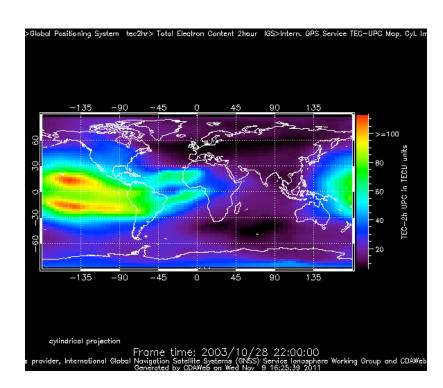
bin averaging, spike removal, noise filtering, overlay plotting, audification, animation



& MagEIS & SWE Van Allen Probe A WIND MFI

Example Plots from CDAWeb

CDAWeb has the internal capability to apply filters (quality flags) and display data graphically in different ways depending on variable dimensionality



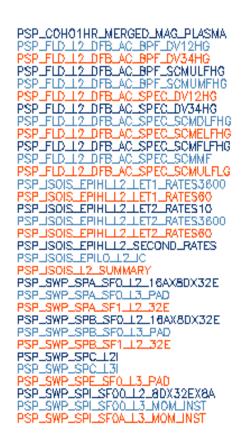
GPS International GNSS Service
Total Electron Content

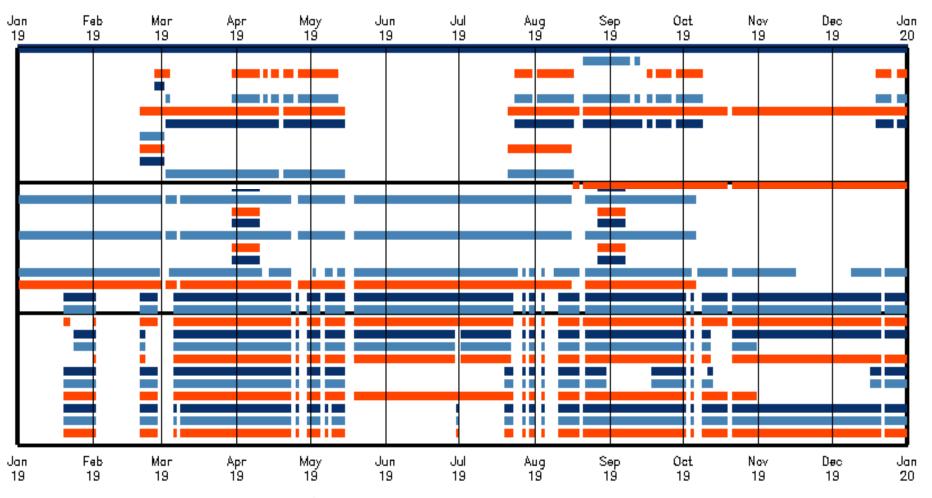


TIMED/TIDI Wind Vectors Movie Transverse Mercator Projection

Additional Resources at CDAWeb

Part of the Inventory Plot for Parker Solar Probe (PSP) Data in 2019





At CDAWeb, the inventory plots are available for every mission and they are updated daily.

There are also usage statistics for all the data sets.

2. Satellite Situation Center (SSCWeb)

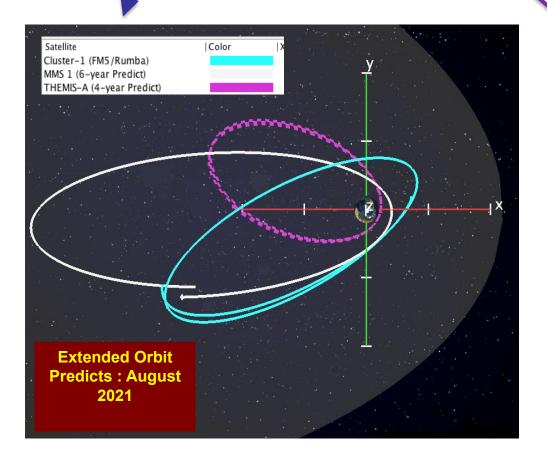
Upgrade Is Coming!

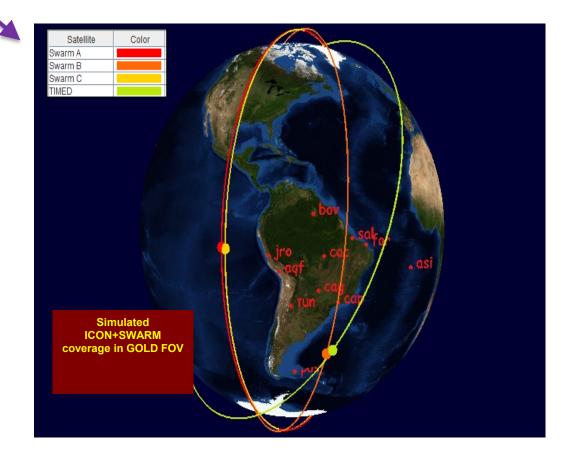
Include most heliospheric satellites and many ground stations

List and plot orbits of multiple s/c in a variety of coordinate systems

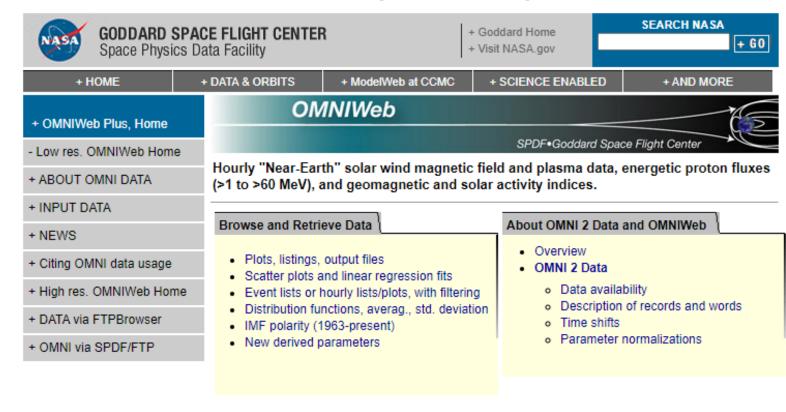
4D Orbit Viewer: Interactive 4D animation of orbits

Query for satellite-satellite and satellite-ground station conjunctions





https://omniweb.gsfc.nasa.gov/



Access Data by FTP

- Hourly averages
- Daily averages (omni_01_av.dat)
- 27-day averages(omni_27_av.dat)
- Yearly averages(omni_yearly.dat)
- Plasma,IMF in RTN system(omni_m files)

Access data contributing to OMNI

- S/C Specific data shifted to to Earth
- · Wind and ACE cross-normaized plasma data
- Magnetic field: IMP-8, ISEE-3, Wind, ACE
- Plasma: IMP-6,7,8, ISEE-3, Wind, ACE
- · Energetic particle fluxes
- · Geomagnetic and solar indices

3. OMNI Web

- Database of plasma and magnetic field from selected or combined L1 s/c mapped to the nose of the Earth's bow shock
- Based on a large volume of quality-controlled satellite measurements (since Nov. 1963)
- OMNI: 1-min, 5-min
- OMNI 2: hourly, daily, 27-day, yearly
- Some statistical functions: scatter plots, linear regression, etc.

If you have any questions/comments about OMNI/OMNIWEB data and service, contact: Dr. Natalia Papitashvili, Space Physics Data Facility, Mail Code 672, NASA/Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt, MD 20771

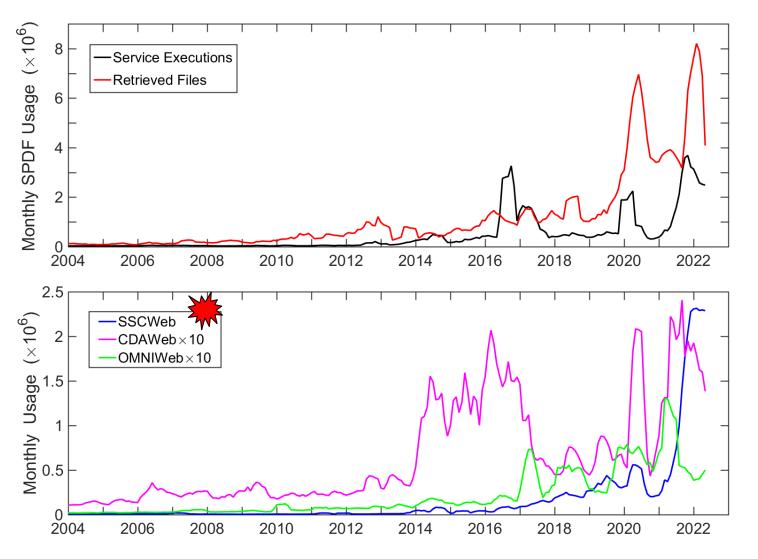
COHO Web (https://omniweb.gsfc.nasa.gov/coho/)

PATHWAYS BY FUNCTIONALITY

| Spacecraft * H fluxes included | Graphical browse and listing | Listing,Plot with filtering | Distribution functions, medians, avgs, std devs | Scatter plot, linear regr. fits | FTP access to hourly data | FTP access to high res. data |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| *Helios1 | V | V | ~ | V | V | V |
| *Helios2 | V | V | / | V | V | V |
| New Horizons | V | | ✓ | V | V | |
| *OMNI_M | V | V | / | V | V | |
| Parker Solar Probe (PSP) | ~ | ~ | V | V | V | ✓ |
| *Pioneer10 | V | V | / | V | V | V |
| *Pioneer11 | V | V | V | V | V | V |
| Pioneer Venus | ✓ | V | V | V | V | V |
| Solar Orbiter (SOLO) | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | | ~ |
| *Stereo-A | V | V | ✓ | V | V | V |
| *Stereo-B | V | V | / | V | V | V |
| *Ulysses | ✓ | V | V | V | V | V |
| *Voyager1 | V | V | ~ | V | V | V |
| *Voyager2 | ✓ | V | V | V | V | V |
| Mariner2 | V | | | | | |
| Pioneer6 | ✓ | | | | | |
| Pioneer7 | V | | | | | |

- Hourly and daily merged plasma, magnetic field, proton fluxes and ephemerides data at various locations of the heliosphere
- Useful to provide model input and to validate models
- We can (urge the mission teams to) develop mediancadence data (e.g., 10-min for interplanetary space) of these parameters if needed
- Contact: Natalia Papitashvili

Extensive Use of SPDF Data & Services

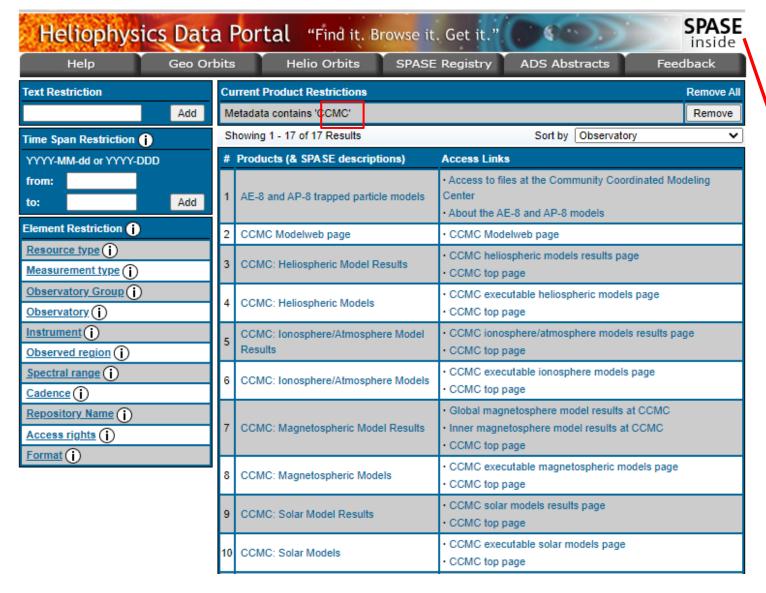


 Significant increase of SSCWeb usage since 2021 is probably related to CCMC and other users for model-observation comparison

 In 2021, ~40% of papers in AGU's JGR Space Physics and Space Weather journals acknowledged SPDF services and/or data

Heliophysics Data Portal (HDP)

https://heliophysicsdata.gsfc.nasa.gov/



~3000 products

- Products available at HDP
 - remote-sensing data
 - in-situ data
 - some CCMC models (17)
 - Catalogs (17)
- Data authorities are defined in SPASE to track data provenance
- SPASE metadata is used by HDP, and enables the search by data services
- DOIs have been minted through datacite.org for ~360 data products for easy citation and tracking

Examples of SPASE Records

HPDE.io

Data Access

- FTPS access to CDFs at SPDF (not with most browsers)
- HTTP access to CDFs at SPDF
- CDAWeb
- FTPS from SPDF (not with most browsers)
- HTTPS from SPDF OMNIWeb, High Resolution OMNI
- HAPI: CDAWeb HAPI Server

Details

OMNI 1-min Data Set

Papitashvili, N. E., & and King, J. H. (2020). OMNI 1-min Data Set [Data set]. NASA Space Physics Data Facility.

https://doi.org/10.48322/45bb-8792. Accessed on 2022-June-10.

spase://NASA/NumericalData/OMNI/HighResolutionObservations/Version1/PT1M

Description

High resolution data as shifted t indices.

Parameter #15

Name

Magnetic field vector, GSE

Description

Averaged GSE Cartesian components of magnetic field vector

Three 1-minute averaged magnetic field Cartesian components, in GSE

Cadence

PT1M

Units

CoordinateSystem

CoordinateRepresentation

Cartesian

CoordinateSystemName

Description

Name

Index

Name

Oualifier

Bx. GSE

ParameterKev

Bv. GSE Qualifier

Component.J

Column 15

Component.I

Element

Element

Size

Structure

ResourceHeader

ResourceName

OMNI 1-min Data Set

DOI

ReleaseDate

2022-03-09 12:34:56.789

RevisionEvent

Updated to SPASE Versi

NumericalData

ResourceID

spase://NASA/NumericalData/OMNI/Hic

https://doi.org/10.48322/45bb-87

RevisionHistory

ReleaseDate

2021-05-31 12:34:56.7

CCMC: Heliospheric Models

ResourceID

spase://SMWG/Service/CCMC/Heliospheric.Models

Description

Run heliospheric models (Heliospheric Tomography of Jackson/Hick, Exospheric Solar Wind Model of Lamy/Pierrard 'soon') at CCMC

Details

View XML | View JSON | Edit

Version:2.3.0

Service

ResourceID

spase://SMWG/Service/CCMC/Heliospheric.Models

ResourceHeader

ResourceName

CCMC: Heliospheric Models

ReleaseDate

2019-04-19 12:34:56.789Z

Run heliospheric models (Heliospheric Tomography of Jackson/Hick, Exospheric Solar Wind Model of Lamy/Pierrard 'soon') at CCMC

Contacts

Person

- 1. GeneralContact spase://SMWG/Person/Masha.Kuznetsova
- 2. GeneralContact spase://SMWG/Person/Bernard.V.Jackson

InformationURL

Name

CCMC top page

URL

https://ccmc.gsfc.nasa.gov/

PriorIDs

spase://VSPO/Service/P CCMC HDR HELIOSPH RUN spase://VSPO/Service/CCMC/Heliospheric.Models

AccessURL

CCMC executable heliospheric models page

URL

https://ccmc.gsfc.nasa.gov/models/models_at_glance.php

Summary

- As a critical element of HDRL, SPDF archives and serves non-solar data relevant to NASA heliophysics science objectives
 - Providing multi-project, cross-disciplinary access to data in order to promote correlative and collaborative research across discipline and mission boundaries
 - Maintaining the CDF self-describing science data format and associated software
 - Providing three main science-enabling services: CDAWeb, SSCWeb, and OMNIWeb
 - Tracking the usage of archived data and assisting mission data management

Collaboration with CCMC

- Archiving and service of mission data based on observations and model simulations, e.g., ICON Level 4 TIEGCM data
- Archiving and service of data products from NASA Research & Analysis programs
- Developing observational data products tailored for model input and model validation
- Upgrading SPDF webpages with new content management system by learning from CCMC's experience
- Developing the service for event lists which can be useful for CCMC model request and validation